2024 CIRP Freshman Survey

CIRP Constructs Report

First-Time, Full-Time Freshmen

University of California-San Diego

Comparison group 1:   All Universities
Comparison group 2:   All Public Institutions

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How to Read the CIRP Construct Mean Report

CIRP Constructs are designed to capture the experiences and outcomes institutions are often interested in understanding, but that presents a measurement challenge because of their complex and multifaceted nature. To measure these broad underlying areas more precisely, we use Item Response Theory (IRT) to combine individual survey items into global measures that capture these areas. CIRP Constructs are more than a summation of related items; IRT uses response patterns to derive construct score estimates while simultaneously giving greater weight in the estimation process to survey items that tap into the construct more directly. This results in more accurate construct scores. Constructs are particularly useful for benchmarking. They allow you to determine if the experiences and outcomes for your students differ from your comparison groups. Two reports are generated for each CIRP Construct. The Mean Score Report shows comparative information based on the mean score of a construct. The Percentage Report shows comparative information based on the percentage of students who score in the high, average, and low score groups of a construct. We suggest you use the report that best fits your needs as an institution. Both CIRP Construct reports are generated for first-time, full-time freshmen, which we define as those respondents who first entered college in 2024 and are currently enrolled full-time.

CIRP Construct Definition – Summarizes the theoretical rationale for creating the construct.

Standard Deviation – Measures the variability around the mean. A small standard deviation indicates that the responses for the construct tend to be very close to the mean, whereas a large standard deviation indicates that the responses are spread over a larger range of response options.

Statistical Significance – Uses t-test to examine the difference between the mean construct score for your institution and the comparison group. Constructs with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance are noted with one, two, or three stars, which correspond to the three standard levels of significance (*p< .05, **p< .01, and ***p< .001). Statistical significance measures the extent to which a difference is occurring by chance, not the extent to which a difference is practically important. Large sample sizes (like those in the comparison groups) tend to generate statistical significance even though the magnitude of the difference may be small and not practically significant. In order to provide additional context to statistical significance, effect sizes are provided.

Comp 1 – The first comparison group is based on your institution's type, control, and selectivity.

Comp 2 – The second comparison group is based on your institution's type and control.

Mean – The arithmetic mean is computed for each CIRP Construct based on the construct score. CIRP Constructs are scored on a z-score metric and rescaled for a mean of approximately 50 and standard deviation of 10.
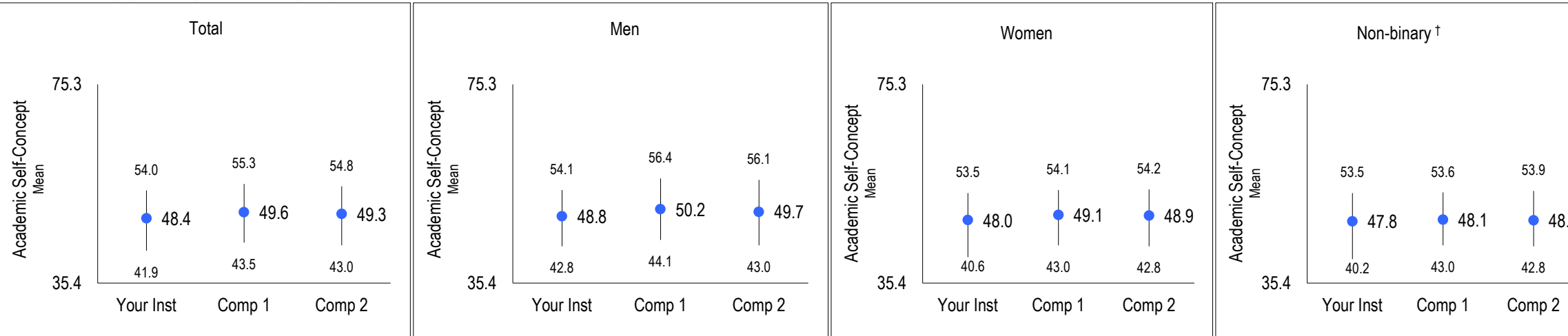
Effect Size – Determines the practical significance of the mean difference between your institution and the comparison group. It is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the standard deviation of the comparison group. Generally, an effect size of .2 is considered small, .5 medium, and .8 large. A positive sign indicates that your institution's mean is greater than the mean of the comparison group; a negative sign indicates your mean is smaller than the mean of the comparison group.

Academic Self-Concept – is a unified measure of students' beliefs about their abilities and confidence in academic environments.

Sample University	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	619	21,085	42,939	300	10,706	19,535	319	10,379	23,404	19	105	214
Mean	48.4	49.6	49.3	48.8	50.2	49.7	48.0	49.1	48.9	47.8	48.1	48.0
Standard Deviation	8.74	8.55	8.85	8.67	8.67	8.97	8.80	8.41	8.74	8.80	8.41	8.74
Significance	-	***	*	-	**		-	*		-	*	
Effect Size	-	-0.14	-0.10	-	-0.16	-0.10	-	-0.12	-0.10	-	-0.12	-0.10
25th percentile	41.9	43.5	43.0	42.8	44.1	43.0	40.6	43.0	42.8	40.2	43.0	42.8
75th percentile	54.0	55.3	54.8	54.1	56.4	56.1	53.5	54.1	54.2	53.5	53.6	53.9

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

[†] Includes non-binary, genderqueer, gender non-conforming, identity not listed

Survey items and estimation "weights":
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age:
* *Academic ability* (3.08)
* *Mathematical ability* (1.37)
* *Self-confidence - (intellectual)* (1.24)
* *Drive to achieve* (0.91)

For more information about IRT and the CIRP Construct development process, see the CIRP Constructs Technical Report at
https://www.heri.ucla.edu/PDFs/constructs/technicalreport.pdf

Survey Items and Estimation "Weights" – The survey items used in the creation of the CIRP Construct are presented with the estimation weights generated using IRT. Items that tap into a trait more effectively are given greater weight in the estimation process.

Charts – Provide a visual display of relevant construct scores for your institution and two comparison groups. The Y-axis is defined by the highest and lowest possible construct score. Mean scores are represented by blue circles. The numbers at the top and bottom of the vertical line are values for the 75th and 25th percentiles.
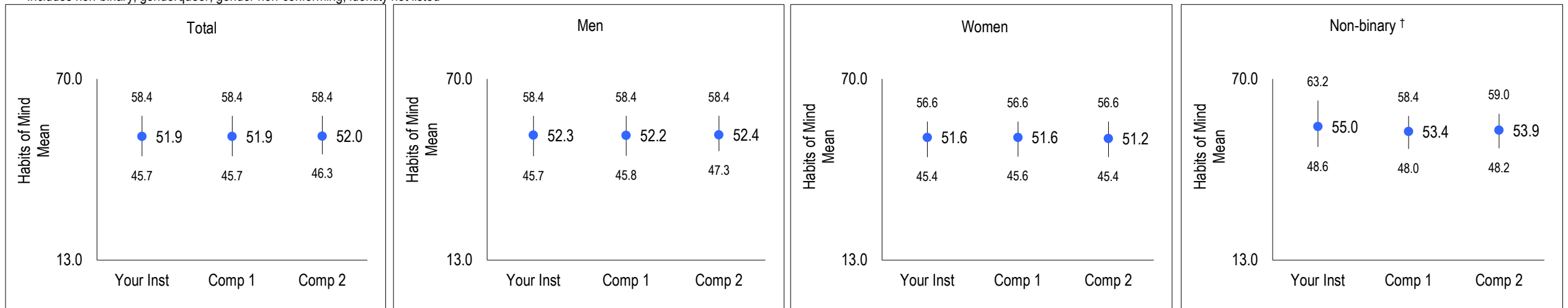
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Habits of Mind - is a unified measure of the behaviors and traits associated with academic success. These learning behaviors are seen as the foundation for lifelong learning.

University of California-San Diego	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	2,093	9,303	5,616	713	3,476	2,357	1,304	5,529	2,705	66	253	114
Mean	51.9	51.9	52.0	52.3	52.2	52.4	51.6	51.6	51.2	55.0	53.4	53.9
Standard Deviation	7.97	8.08	7.99	8.06	8.11	7.96	7.86	8.05	8.06	7.53	7.71	7.67
Significance	-			-			-			-		
Effect Size	-	0.00	-0.01	-	0.01	-0.02	-	0.00	0.05	-	0.20	0.15
25th percentile	45.7	45.7	46.3	45.7	45.8	47.3	45.4	45.6	45.4	48.6	48.0	48.2
75th percentile	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.4	56.6	56.6	56.6	63.2	58.4	59.0

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

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Survey items and estimation "weights":
How often in the past year did you:

* *Support your opinions with a logical argument (1.81)*
* *Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others (2.17)*
* *Look up scientific research articles and resources (1.71)*
* *Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class (1.09)*
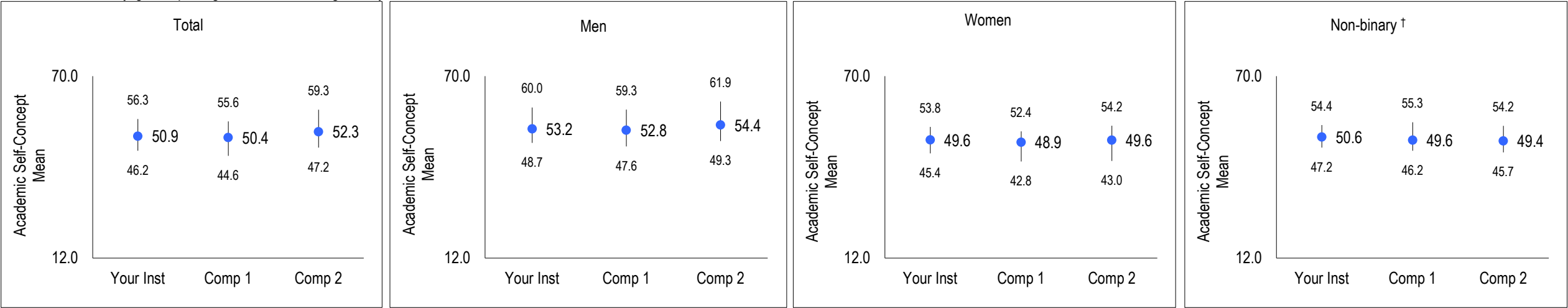* *Accept mistakes as part of the learning process (1.24)*

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Academic Self-Concept - is a unified measure of students' beliefs about their abilities and confidence in academic environments.

University of California-San Diego	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	2,059	9,097	5,545	705	3,416	2,342	1,279	5,394	2,653	65	244	113
Mean	50.9	50.4	52.3	53.2	52.8	54.4	49.6	48.9	49.6	50.6	49.6	49.4
Standard Deviation	8.49	8.73	9.21	8.65	8.83	8.90	8.18	8.34	8.83	7.82	8.55	9.15
Significance	-	*	***	-		**	-	**		-		
Effect Size	-	0.05	-0.15	-	0.04	-0.14	-	0.09	0.00	-	0.11	0.13
25th percentile	46.2	44.6	47.2	48.7	47.6	49.3	45.4	42.8	43.0	47.2	46.2	45.7
75th percentile	56.3	55.6	59.3	60.0	59.3	61.9	53.8	52.4	54.2	54.4	55.3	54.2

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

[†] Includes non-binary, genderqueer, gender non-conforming, identity not listed

Survey items and estimation "weights":
  Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age:
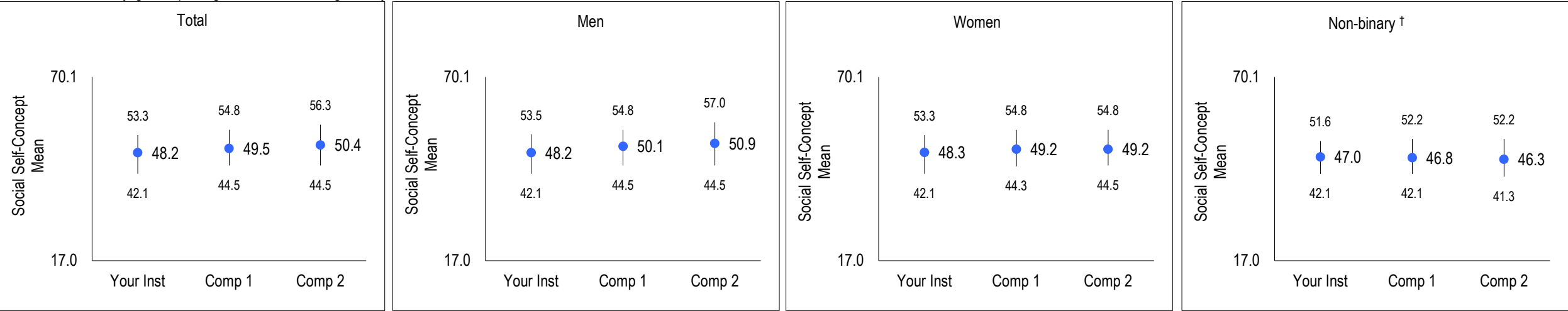
  * *Academic ability (3.08)*

  * *Mathematical ability (1.37)*

  * *Self-confidence (intellectual) (1.24)*

  * *Drive to achieve (0.91)*

Social Self-Concept - is a unified measure of students' beliefs about their abilities and confidence in social situations.

University of California-San Diego	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	2,053	9,065	5,533	702	3,400	2,337	1,276	5,377	2,647	65	245	113
Mean	48.2	49.5	50.4	48.2	50.1	50.9	48.3	49.2	49.2	47.0	46.8	46.3
Standard Deviation	8.40	8.46	8.75	8.88	8.87	9.00	8.13	8.18	8.24	7.75	7.92	8.78
Significance	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	-		
Effect Size	-	-0.15	-0.25	-	-0.21	-0.29	-	-0.11	-0.12	-	0.03	0.09
25th percentile	42.1	44.5	44.5	42.1	44.5	44.5	42.1	44.3	44.5	42.1	42.1	41.3
75th percentile	53.3	54.8	56.3	53.5	54.8	57.0	53.3	54.8	54.8	51.6	52.2	52.2

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

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Survey items and estimation "weights":

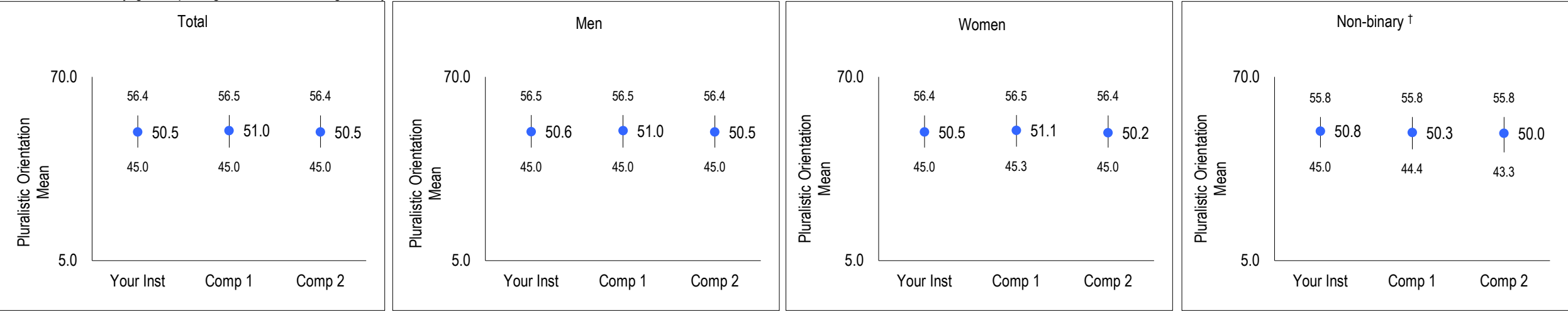Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age:

* *Self-confidence (social) (1.55)*

* *Leadership ability (2.43)*

* *Public speaking ability (1.90)*

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Pluralistic Orientation - measures skills and dispositions appropriate for living and working in a diverse society.

University of California-San Diego	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	2,093	9,317	5,620	715	3,486	2,362	1,301	5,532	2,704	67	254	115
Mean	50.5	51.0	50.5	50.6	51.0	50.5	50.5	51.1	50.2	50.8	50.3	50.0
Standard Deviation	8.46	8.50	8.45	8.87	8.73	8.52	8.24	8.36	8.45	7.60	8.06	8.23
Significance	-	*		-			-	*		-		
Effect Size	-	-0.06	0.01	-	-0.04	0.01	-	-0.06	0.04	-	0.06	0.09
25th percentile	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.3	45.0	45.0	44.4	43.3
75th percentile	56.4	56.5	56.4	56.5	56.5	56.4	56.4	56.5	56.4	55.8	55.8	55.8

Note: Significance * $p<.05$, ** $p<.01$, *** $p<.001$

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Survey items and estimation "weights":
 Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age:
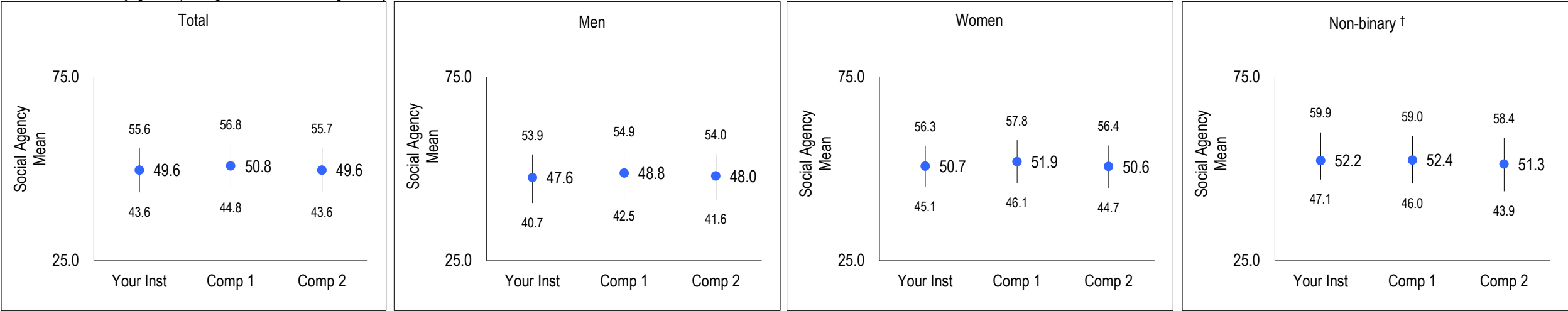
 * *Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective (1.40)*

 * *Tolerance of others with different beliefs (1.64)*

 * *Openness to having my own views challenged (1.57)*

 * *Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues (1.53)*

 * *Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people (1.68)*

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Social Agency - measures the extent to which students value political and social involvement as a personal goal.

University of California-San Diego	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	1,982	8,560	5,338	681	3,196	2,253	1,228	5,084	2,542	63	240	109
Mean	49.6	50.8	49.6	47.6	48.8	48.0	50.7	51.9	50.6	52.2	52.4	51.3
Standard Deviation	9.12	9.37	9.08	9.62	9.67	9.27	8.55	8.97	8.80	10.15	9.38	10.05
Significance	-	***		-	**		-	***		-		
Effect Size	-	-0.12	0.00	-	-0.13	-0.05	-	-0.14	0.01	-	-0.01	0.10
25th percentile	43.6	44.8	43.6	40.7	42.5	41.6	45.1	46.1	44.7	47.1	46.0	43.9
75th percentile	55.6	56.8	55.7	53.9	54.9	54.0	56.3	57.8	56.4	59.9	59.0	58.4

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

[†] Includes non-binary, genderqueer, gender non-conforming, identity not listed

Survey items and estimation "weights":
 Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:

 * *Keeping up to date with political affairs (1.48)*
 * *Participating in a community action program (2.41)*
 * *Influencing social values (1.64)*
 * *Becoming a community leader (2.09)*
 * *Helping others who are in difficulty (1.17)*
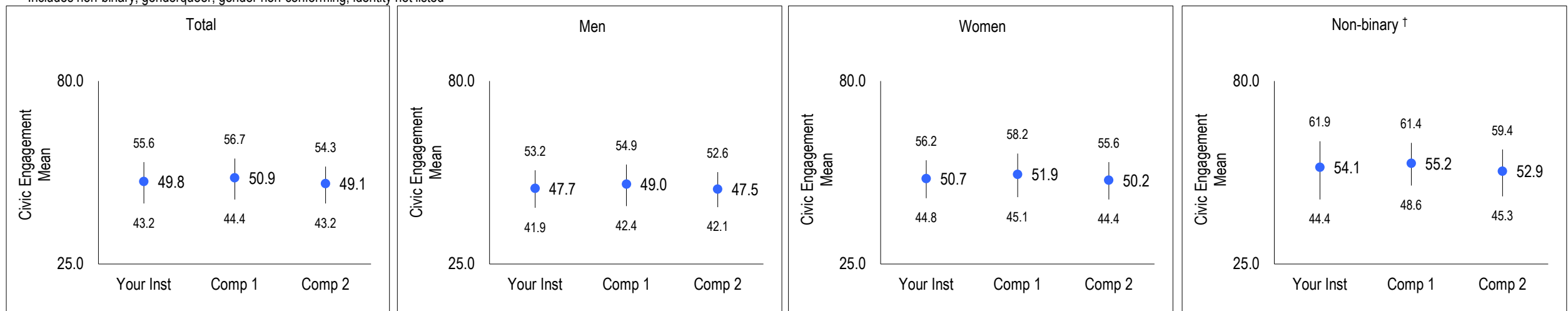 * *Helping to promote racial understanding (2.15)*

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Civic Engagement - measures the extent to which students are motivated and involved in civic, electoral, and political activities.

University of California-San Diego	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	2,119	9,496	5,697	719	3,543	2,390	1,323	5,647	2,742	67	261	116
Mean	49.8	50.9	49.1	47.7	49.0	47.5	50.7	51.9	50.2	54.1	55.2	52.9
Standard Deviation	8.48	8.79	8.11	8.36	8.47	7.91	8.17	8.70	8.09	10.87	9.60	9.48
Significance	-	***	**	-	***		-	***		-		
Effect Size	-	-0.13	0.08	-	-0.15	0.03	-	-0.14	0.07	-	-0.12	0.13
25th percentile	43.2	44.4	43.2	41.9	42.4	42.1	44.8	45.1	44.4	44.4	48.6	45.3
75th percentile	55.6	56.7	54.3	53.2	54.9	52.6	56.2	58.2	55.6	61.9	61.4	59.4

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

[†] Includes non-binary, genderqueer, gender non-conforming, identity not listed

Survey items and estimation "weights":

 In the past year, how often have you:

  * Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest) (1.46)
  * Performed volunteer work (0.80)
  * Helped raise money for a cause or campaign (1.42)
  * Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition) (1.11)

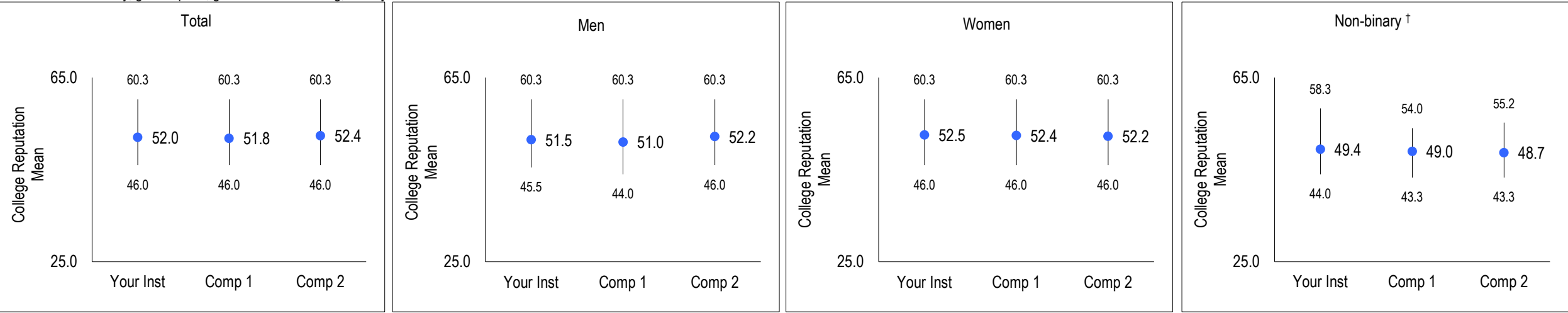 **Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:**

  * Influencing social values (0.97)
  * Keeping up to date with political affairs (0.86)

College Reputation Orientation - measures the degree to which students value academic reputation and future career potential as a reason for choosing this college.

University of California-San Diego	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	2,007	8,745	5,394	688	3,269	2,272	1,245	5,191	2,577	64	242	110
Mean	52.0	51.8	52.4	51.5	51.0	52.2	52.5	52.4	52.2	49.4	49.0	48.7
Standard Deviation	8.00	8.06	7.91	7.99	8.11	7.79	7.90	7.93	8.07	8.66	8.30	8.72
Significance	-			-		*	-			-		
Effect Size	-	0.03	-0.04	-	0.07	-0.09	-	0.01	0.03	-	0.06	0.08
25th percentile	46.0	46.0	46.0	45.5	44.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	44.0	43.3	43.3
75th percentile	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.3	58.3	54.0	55.2

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

[†] Includes non-binary, genderqueer, gender non-conforming, identity not listed

Survey items and estimation "weights":
  How important was each reason in your decision to come here?

  * This college's graduates get good jobs (4.90)
  * This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools (2.10)
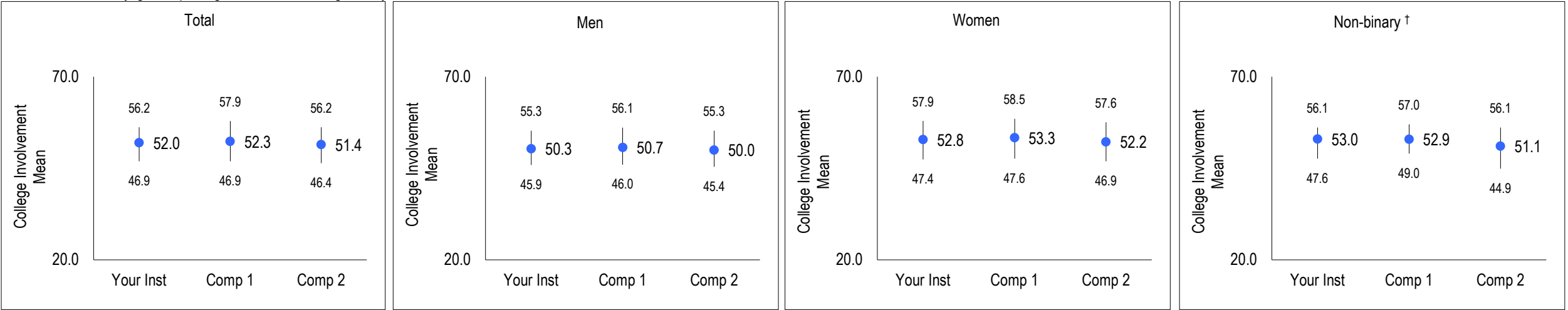 * This college has a very good academic reputation (1.48)

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Likelihood of College Involvement - is a unified measure of students' expectations about their involvement in college life generally.

University of California-San Diego	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	1,979	8,474	5,308	678	3,158	2,240	1,229	5,039	2,528	62	237	108
Mean	52.0	52.3	51.4	50.3	50.7	50.0	52.8	53.3	52.2	53.0	52.9	51.1
Standard Deviation	6.70	7.43	7.33	6.66	7.71	7.31	6.56	7.10	7.26	6.36	6.60	7.32
Significance	-	*	**	-			-	*	**	-		
Effect Size	-	-0.05	0.07	-	-0.05	0.05	-	-0.07	0.09	-	0.01	0.26
25th percentile	46.9	46.9	46.4	45.9	46.0	45.4	47.4	47.6	46.9	47.6	49.0	44.9
75th percentile	56.2	57.9	56.2	55.3	56.1	55.3	57.9	58.5	57.6	56.1	57.0	56.1

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

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Survey items and estimation "weights":
  What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:

   * *Participate in a study abroad program (1.28)*
   * *Participate in volunteer or community service work (1.51)*
   * *Participate in student government (0.79)*
   * *Participate in student clubs/groups (3.39)*

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How to Read the CIRP Construct Percentage Report

CIRP Constructs are designed to capture the experiences and outcomes institutions are often interested in understanding, but that presents a measurement challenge because of their complex and multifaceted nature. To measure these broad underlying areas more precisely, we use Item Response Theory (IRT) to combine individual survey items into global measures that capture these areas. CIRP Constructs are more than a summation of related items; IRT uses response patterns to derive construct score estimates while simultaneously giving greater weight in the estimation process to survey items that tap into the construct more directly. This results in more accurate construct scores. Constructs are particularly useful for benchmarking. They allow you to determine if the experiences and outcomes for your students differ from your comparison groups. Two reports are generated for each CIRP Construct. The Mean Score Report shows comparative information based on the mean score of a construct. The Percentage Report shows comparative information based on the percentage of students who score in the high, average, and low score groups of a construct. We suggest you use the report that best fits your needs as an institution. Both CIRP Construct reports are generated for first-time, full-time freshmen, which we define as those respondents who first entered college in 2024 and are currently enrolled full-time.

CIRP Construct Definition – Summarizes the theoretical rationale for creating the construct.

Comp 1 – The first comparison group is based on your institution's type, control, and selectivity.

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Academic Self-Concept – is a unified measure of students' beliefs about their abilities and confidence in academic environments.

Sample University	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	1,309	3,271	11,432	653	1,586	5,527	648	1,644	5,847	8	41	58
High Academic Self-Concept	43.6%	33.2%	30.3%	59.6%	43.0%	36.7%	58.4%	43.0%	36.7%	34.3%	28.7%	26.5%
Average Academic Self-Concept	30.3%	33.9%	39.9%	23.5%	31.6%	39.1%	24.5%	31.6%	39.1%	34.3%	35.0%	40.4%
Low Academic Self-Concept	26.1%	32.8%	29.8%	16.9%	25.4%	24.2%	17.1%	25.4%	24.2%	31.5%	36.2%	33.1%
Significance (based on High score group)	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	***	***	-		**

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
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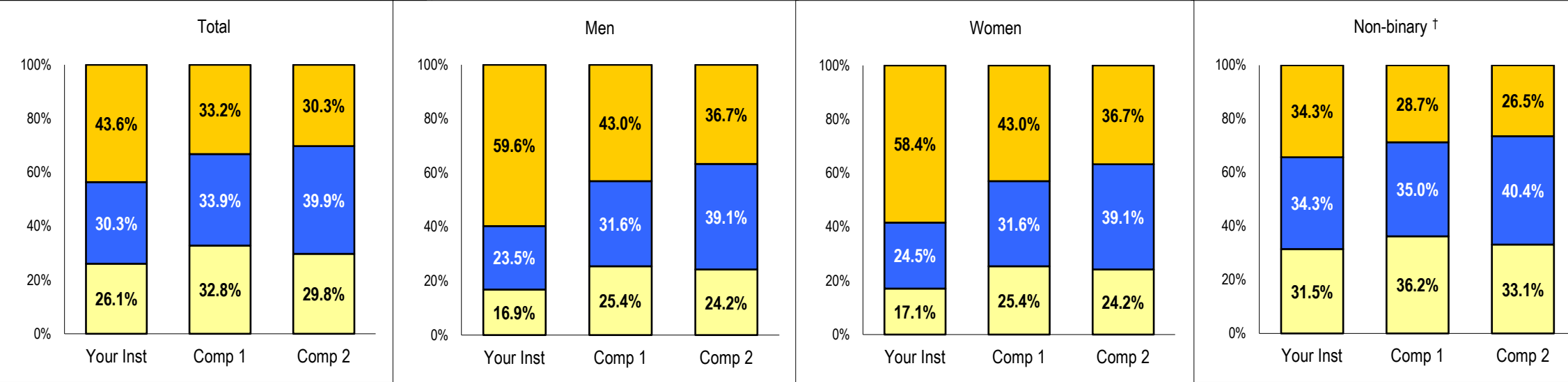
Statistical Significance – Uses a proportional difference test to examine the difference between the percentage of students in the high score group for your institution and the percentage of students in the high score group in the comparison group. Differences larger than what would be expected by chance are noted with one, two, or three stars, which correspond to the three standard levels of significance (*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001). Statistical significance measures the extent to which a difference is occurring by chance, not the extent to which a difference is practically important. Large sample sizes (like those in the comparison groups) tend to generate statistical significance even though the magnitude of the difference might be small and not practically important. Unlike the means scores report, in this case there are no effect size calculations to guide you in determining practical importance when comparing proportional differences.

Survey items and estimation "weights":
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age:
* *Academic ability* (3.08)
* *Mathematical ability* (1.37)
* *Self-confidence - (intellectual)* (1.24)
* *Drive to achieve* (0.91)

For more information about IRT and the CIRP Construct development process, see the CIRP Constructs Technical Report at
https://www.heri.ucla.edu/PDFs/constructs/technicalreport.pdf

Survey Items and Estimation "Weights" – The survey items used in the creation of the CIRP Construct are presented with the estimation weights generated using IRT. Items that tap into a trait more effectively are given greater weight in the estimation process.

Charts – CIRP Constructs are scored on a z-score metric and rescaled for a mean of approximately 50 and standard deviation of 10. The Low, Average, and High construct score group percentages are reported here. The "Low" score group represents students who are at least one-half standard deviation below the mean. The "Average" score group represents students whose scores are within one-half standard deviation of the mean. The "High" score group represents students who are one-half standard deviation or more above the mean.
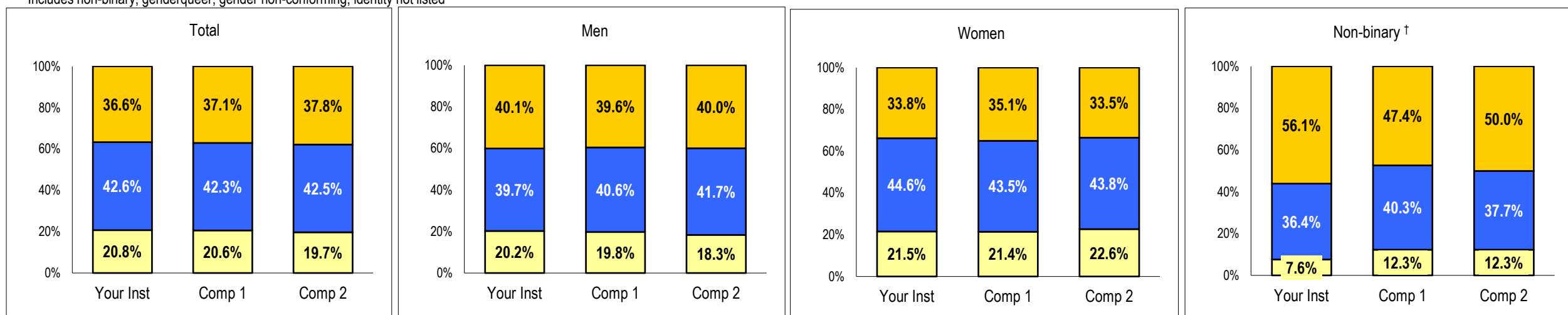
Habits of Mind - is a unified measure of the behaviors and traits associated with academic success. These learning behaviors are seen as the foundation for lifelong learning.

University of California-San Diego	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	2,093	9,303	5,616	713	3,476	2,357	1,304	5,529	2,705	66	253	114
High Habits of Mind	36.6%	37.1%	37.8%	40.1%	39.6%	40.0%	33.8%	35.1%	33.5%	56.1%	47.4%	50.0%
Average Habits of Mind	42.6%	42.3%	42.5%	39.7%	40.6%	41.7%	44.6%	43.5%	43.8%	36.4%	40.3%	37.7%
Low Habits of Mind	20.8%	20.6%	19.7%	20.2%	19.8%	18.3%	21.5%	21.4%	22.6%	7.6%	12.3%	12.3%
Significance (based on High score group)	-			-			-			-		

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

[†] Includes non-binary, genderqueer, gender non-conforming, identity not listed

Survey items and estimation "weights":

How often in the past year did you:

* Support your opinions with a logical argument (1.81)
* Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others (2.17)
* Look up scientific research articles and resources (1.71)
* Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class (1.09)
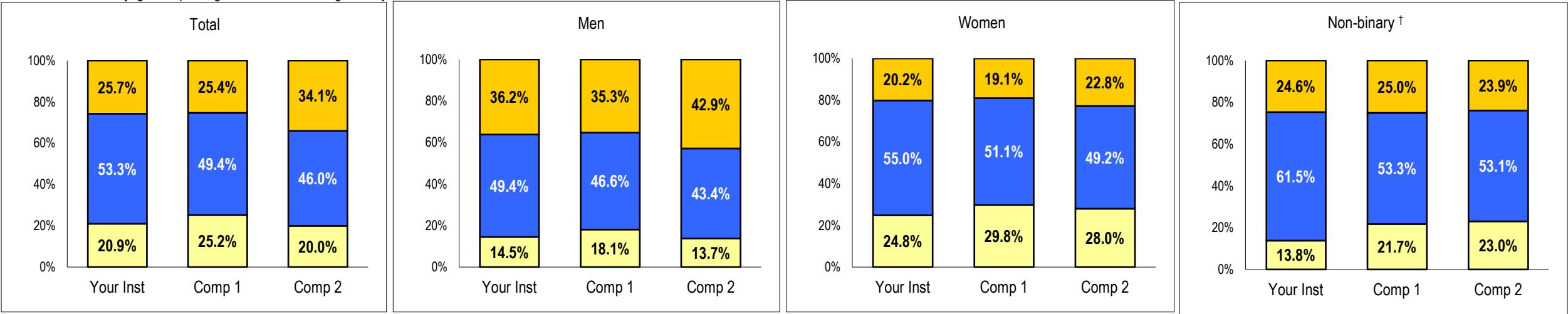* Accept mistakes as part of the learning process (1.24)

2A

Academic Self-Concept - is a unified measure of students' beliefs about their abilities and confidence in academic environments.

University of California-San Diego	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	2,059	9,097	5,545	705	3,416	2,342	1,279	5,394	2,653	65	244	113
☐ High Academic Self-Concept	25.7%	25.4%	34.1%	36.2%	35.3%	42.9%	20.2%	19.1%	22.8%	24.6%	25.0%	23.9%
☐ Average Academic Self-Concept	53.3%	49.4%	46.0%	49.4%	46.6%	43.4%	55.0%	51.1%	49.2%	61.5%	53.3%	53.1%
☐ Low Academic Self-Concept	20.9%	25.2%	20.0%	14.5%	18.1%	13.7%	24.8%	29.8%	28.0%	13.8%	21.7%	23.0%
Significance (based on High score group)	-		***	-		**	-			-		

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

[†] Includes non-binary, genderqueer, gender non-conforming, identity not listed

Survey items and estimation "weights":
  Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age:

  * *Academic ability (3.08)*

  * *Mathematical ability (1.37)*

  * *Self-confidence (intellectual) (1.24)*

  * *Drive to achieve (0.91)*
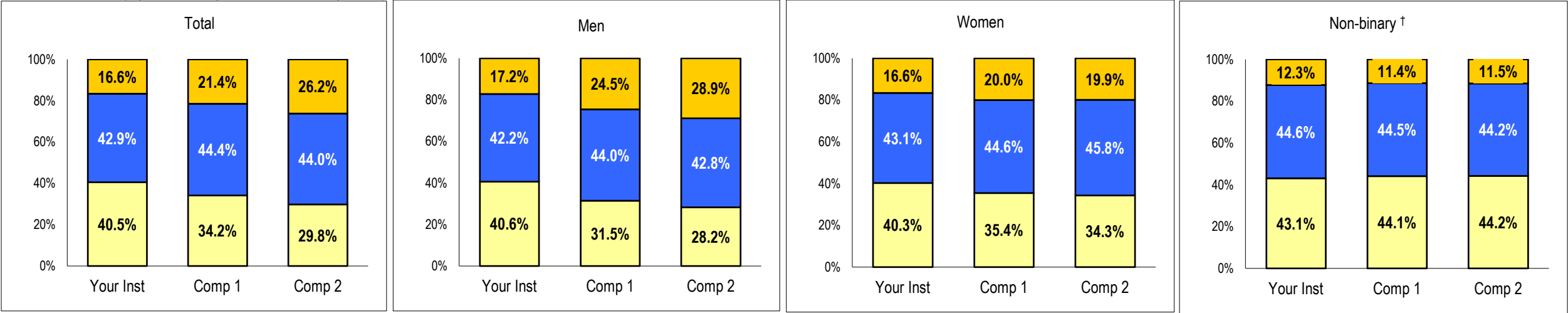
Social Self-Concept - is a unified measure of students' beliefs about their abilities and confidence in social situations.

University of California-San Diego	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	2,053	9,065	5,533	702	3,400	2,337	1,276	5,377	2,647	65	245	113
High Social Self-Concept	16.6%	21.4%	26.2%	17.2%	24.5%	28.9%	16.6%	20.0%	19.9%	12.3%	11.4%	11.5%
Average Social Self-Concept	42.9%	44.4%	44.0%	42.2%	44.0%	42.8%	43.1%	44.6%	45.8%	44.6%	44.5%	44.2%
Low Social Self-Concept	40.5%	34.2%	29.8%	40.6%	31.5%	28.2%	40.3%	35.4%	34.3%	43.1%	44.1%	44.2%
Significance (based on High score group)	-	***	***	-	***	***	-	**	*	-		

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

[†] Includes non-binary, genderqueer, gender non-conforming, identity not listed

Survey items and estimation "weights":

Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age:

* Self-confidence (social) (1.55)

* Leadership ability (2.43)

* Public speaking ability (1.90)

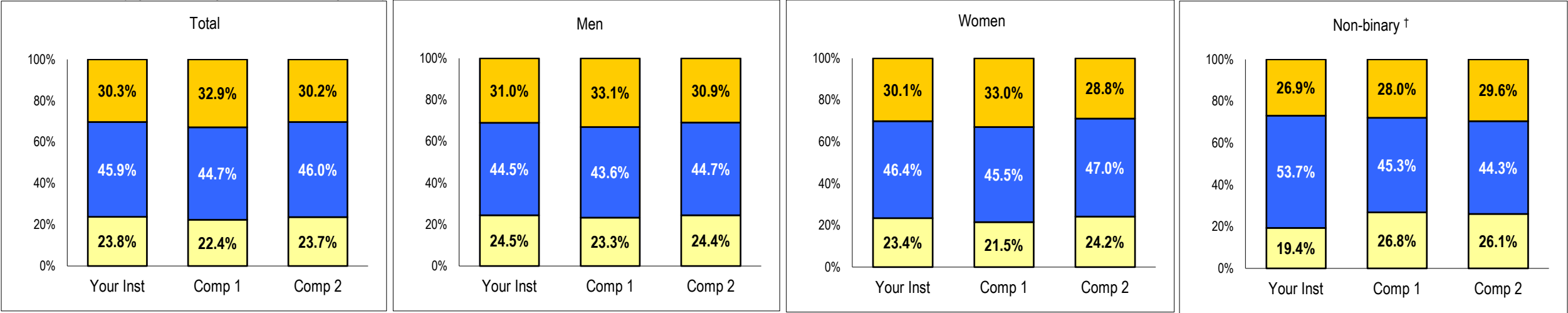HERI HIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT UCLA
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Pluralistic Orientation - measures skills and dispositions appropriate for living and working in a diverse society.

University of California-San Diego	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary †		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	2,093	9,317	5,620	715	3,486	2,362	1,301	5,532	2,704	67	254	115
High Pluralistic Orientation	30.3%	32.9%	30.2%	31.0%	33.1%	30.9%	30.1%	33.0%	28.8%	26.9%	28.0%	29.6%
Average Pluralistic Orientation	45.9%	44.7%	46.0%	44.5%	43.6%	44.7%	46.4%	45.5%	47.0%	53.7%	45.3%	44.3%
Low Pluralistic Orientation	23.8%	22.4%	23.7%	24.5%	23.3%	24.4%	23.4%	21.5%	24.2%	19.4%	26.8%	26.1%
Significance (based on High score group)	-	*		-			-			-		

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

† Includes non-binary, genderqueer, gender non-conforming, identity not listed

Survey items and estimation "weights":

Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age:

* *Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective (1.40)*

* *Tolerance of others with different beliefs (1.64)*

* *Openness to having my own views challenged (1.57)*

* *Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues (1.53)*

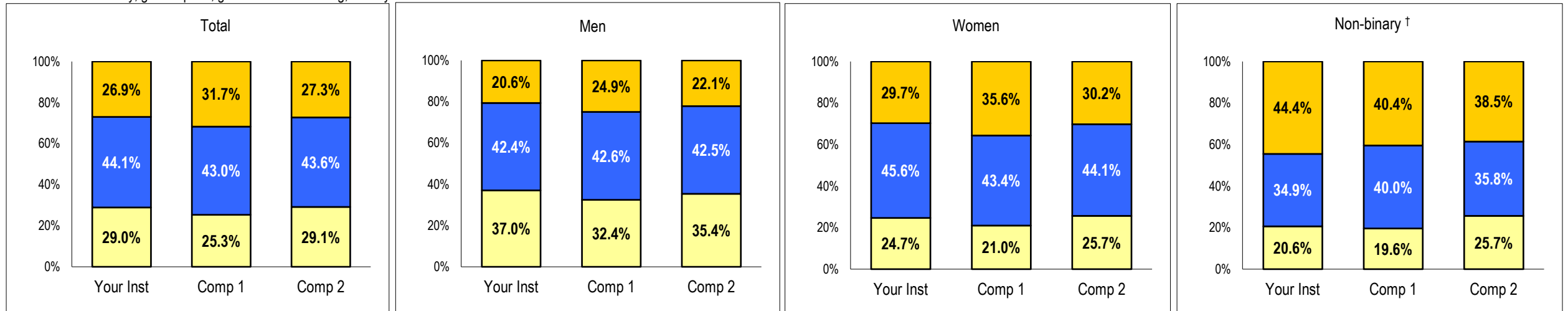* *Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people (1.68)*

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Social Agency - measures the extent to which students value political and social involvement as a personal goal.

University of California-San Diego	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	1,982	8,560	5,338	681	3,196	2,253	1,228	5,084	2,542	63	240	109
High Social Agency	26.9%	31.7%	27.3%	20.6%	24.9%	22.1%	29.7%	35.6%	30.2%	44.4%	40.4%	38.5%
Average Social Agency	44.1%	43.0%	43.6%	42.4%	42.6%	42.5%	45.6%	43.4%	44.1%	34.9%	40.0%	35.8%
Low Social Agency	29.0%	25.3%	29.1%	37.0%	32.4%	35.4%	24.7%	21.0%	25.7%	20.6%	19.6%	25.7%
Significance (based on High score group)	-	***		-	*		-	***		-		

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

[†] Includes non-binary, genderqueer, gender non-conforming, identity not listed

Survey items and estimation "weights":

 Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:

 * *Keeping up to date with political affairs (1.48)*
 * *Participating in a community action program (2.41)*
 * *Influencing social values (1.64)*
 * *Becoming a community leader (2.09)*
 * *Helping others who are in difficulty (1.17)*
 * *Helping to promote racial understanding (2.15)*

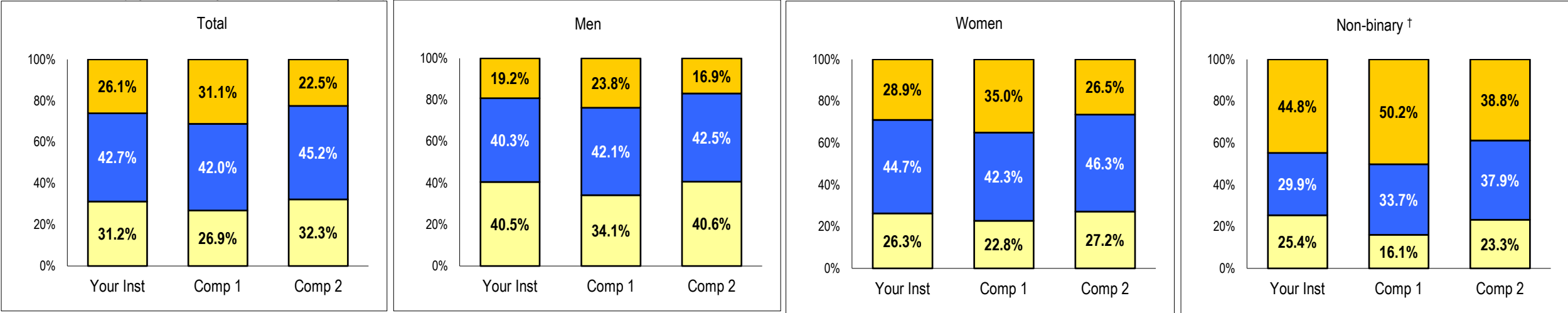HERI — HIGHER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT UCLA
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Civic Engagement - measures the extent to which students are motivated and involved in civic, electoral, and political activities.

University of California-San Diego	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	2,119	9,496	5,697	719	3,543	2,390	1,323	5,647	2,742	67	261	116
High Civic Engagement	26.1%	31.1%	22.5%	19.2%	23.8%	16.9%	28.9%	35.0%	26.5%	44.8%	50.2%	38.8%
Average Civic Engagement	42.7%	42.0%	45.2%	40.3%	42.1%	42.5%	44.7%	42.3%	46.3%	29.9%	33.7%	37.9%
Low Civic Engagement	31.2%	26.9%	32.3%	40.5%	34.1%	40.6%	26.3%	22.8%	27.2%	25.4%	16.1%	23.3%
Significance (based on High score group)	-	***	**	-	**		-	***		-		

Note: Significance * $p<.05$, ** $p<.01$, *** $p<.001$

[†] Includes non-binary, genderqueer, gender non-conforming, identity not listed

Survey items and estimation "weights":

In the past year, how often have you:

* *Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest) (1.46)*
* *Performed volunteer work (0.80)*
* *Helped raise money for a cause or campaign (1.42)*
* *Publicly communicated my opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition) (1.11)*

Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:

* *Influencing social values (0.97)*
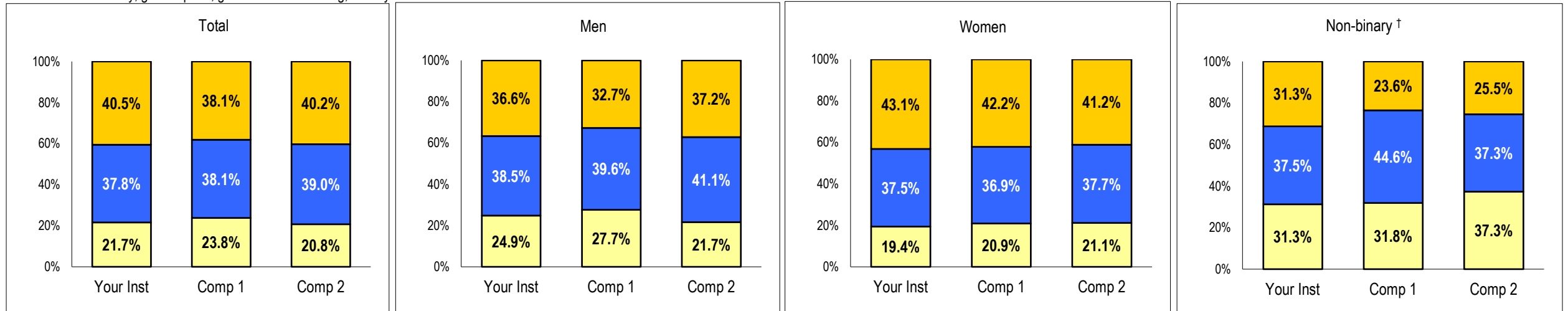* *Keeping up to date with political affairs (0.86)*

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College Reputation Orientation - measures the degree to which students value academic reputation and future career potential as a reason for choosing this college.

University of California-San Diego	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	2,007	8,745	5,394	688	3,269	2,272	1,245	5,191	2,577	64	242	110
High College Reputation Orientation	40.5%	38.1%	40.2%	36.6%	32.7%	37.2%	43.1%	42.2%	41.2%	31.3%	23.6%	25.5%
Average College Reputation Orientation	37.8%	38.1%	39.0%	38.5%	39.6%	41.1%	37.5%	36.9%	37.7%	37.5%	44.6%	37.3%
Low College Reputation Orientation	21.7%	23.8%	20.8%	24.9%	27.7%	21.7%	19.4%	20.9%	21.1%	31.3%	31.8%	37.3%
Significance (based on High score group)	-	*		-	*		-			-		

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

[†] Includes non-binary, genderqueer, gender non-conforming, identity not listed

Survey items and estimation "weights":

How important was each reason in your decision to come here?

* *This college's graduates get good jobs (4.90)*

* *This college's graduates gain admission to top graduate/professional schools (2.10)*

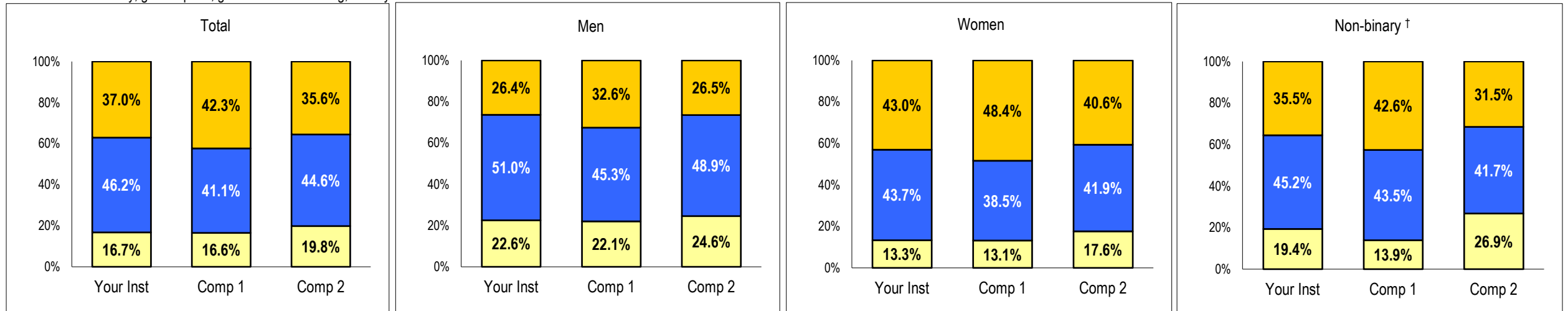* *This college has a very good academic reputation (1.48)*

Likelihood of College Involvement - is a unified measure of students' expectations about their involvement in college life generally.

University of California-San Diego	Total			Men			Women			Non-binary [†]		
	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2	Your Inst	Comp 1	Comp 2
Total (n)	1,979	8,474	5,308	678	3,158	2,240	1,229	5,039	2,528	62	237	108
High Likelihood of College Involvement	37.0%	42.3%	35.6%	26.4%	32.6%	26.5%	43.0%	48.4%	40.6%	35.5%	42.6%	31.5%
Average Likelihood of College Involvement	46.2%	41.1%	44.6%	51.0%	45.3%	48.9%	43.7%	38.5%	41.9%	45.2%	43.5%	41.7%
Low Likelihood of College Involvement	16.7%	16.6%	19.8%	22.6%	22.1%	24.6%	13.3%	13.1%	17.6%	19.4%	13.9%	26.9%
Significance (based on High score group)	-	***		-	**		-	***		-		

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

[†] Includes non-binary, genderqueer, gender non-conforming, identity not listed

Survey items and estimation "weights":

What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:

* Participate in a study abroad program (1.28)

* Participate in volunteer or community service work (1.51)

* Participate in student government (0.79)

* Participate in student clubs/groups (3.39)